

Unit 02 Day 06 - While Loops.notebook

November 26, 2015

- 1. Log in**
- 2. Working in Unit 2**
  - Scanner Input & Decimal Formatting**
  - If Statements & Relational Operators**
  - For and While Loops**
  - Recursion**

Oct 16-12:21 PM

## Remember the for loop?

```
for(initialize a number ; "controller"; how to change the number)
{
    do this stuff repeatedly ...
}

for(i=1 ; i<=5 ; i++)
{
    System.out.print(i);
}
```

Oct 20-12:48 PM

## The while loop ...

```
while(controller)
{
    do this stuff repeatedly ...
    the "controller" is usually changed inside the loop...
}
```

While the control statement  
is true ...

keep doing "this stuff"

the "controller" is usually changed inside the loop...

Oct 21-10:04 AM

## Simple Comparison ...

## The for loop

## The while loop

```
for(int i=1;i<=5;i++)  
    System.out.print(i);
```

```
int i=1;  
while(i<=5)  
{  
    System.out.print(i);  
    i++;  
}  
}
```

\* The output is the same for both of these!!! 12345

## Compare the Gauss Problem

<u>for loop</u>	<u>while loop</u>
<i>int sum=0;</i>	<i>int sum=0, k=1;</i>
<i>for(<i>int j=1 ; j&lt;=100 ; j++</i>)</i>	<i>while(<i>k&lt;=100</i>)</i>
<i>    sum+=j;</i>	<i>{</i>
<i>System.out.println(sum);</i>	<i>    sum+=k;</i>
	<i>    k++;</i>
	<i>}</i>
	<i>System.out.print</i>

Oct 22-8:58 AM

## A very simple while loop game ...

```
Scanner getNumber = new Scanner(System.in);

int userNumber=1;

while(userNumber != 0)
{
    System.out.println("Enter an integer (when tired of this game, enter 0): ");
    userNumber=getNumber.nextInt();
    System.out.println("You typed "+userNumber+".");
}

System.out.println("GAME OVER! Thanks for playing!");
```

Oct 22-8:58 AM

Do you remember the break statement???

```
break;
```

*This will exit any current loop that the program is in.  
This can be used in for loops and while loops!*

Oct 22-8:59 AM

What would happen now in our game???

```
Scanner getNumber = new Scanner(System.in);
int userNumber=1;
while(userNumber != 0)
{
    System.out.println("Enter an integer (when tired of this game, enter 0): ");
    userNumber=getNumber.nextInt();
    if(userNumber==1)
        break;
    System.out.println("You typed "+userNumber+".");
}
System.out.println("GAME OVER! Thanks for playing!");
```

Oct 22-8:59 AM

How about this scenario???

```
Scanner getNumber = new Scanner(System.in);
int userNumber=1;
while(userNumber != 0)
{
    System.out.println("Enter an integer (when tired of this game, enter 0): ");
    userNumber=getNumber.nextInt();
    if(userNumber==1)
        break;
    System.out.println("You typed "+userNumber+".");
}
System.out.println("GAME OVER! Thanks for playing!");
```

Oct 22-9:00 AM

How about this scenario???

```
Scanner getNumber = new Scanner(System.in);
int userNumber=1;
while(userNumber != 0)
{
    System.out.println("Enter an integer (when tired of this game, enter 0): ");
    userNumber=getNumber.nextInt();
    if(userNumber==1)
        break;
    System.out.println("You typed "+userNumber+".");
}
System.out.println("GAME OVER! Thanks for playing!");
```

Oct 22-9:00 AM

Things to do ...

1. WS04 Should be wrapped up  
(For-Loops)
2. How is modifiedPassword going?
3. WS05 (Nested For-Loops) should be about done
4. WS06 While-Loop Worksheet is new today

Oct 16-9:12 AM